

Agency Information

AGENCY: FBI
RECORD NUMBER: 124-90041-10023

RECORD SERIES: HQ

AGENCY FILE NUMBER: CR 97-3856-13

Document Information

ORIGINATOR: CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
FROM: CIA
TO:

TITLE:

DATE: 10/26/1959
PAGES: 5

SUBJECTS:
CRUZADA REVOLUCIONARIA ANTI COMUNISTA
JOSE RASCO BERMUDA

DOCUMENT TYPE: PAPER, TEXTUAL DOCUMENT

CLASSIFICATION: Secret

RESTRICTIONS: 1B

CURRENT STATUS: Redact

DATE OF LAST REVIEW: 06/18/1998

OPENING CRITERIA: APPROVAL OF CIA

COMMENTS: RPT

with his local supporters through three women who visit him periodically. He has been apprised of the activities of his followers in Miami and has requested that \$20,000 be furnished to a 40-man group of his followers in Camaguey Province. The Camaguey group is the one he has charged with making a raid on La Cabana prison and freeing him.

6. Under the orders of Reinaldo BLANCO Navarro, one [PRUNA Blanco (fmu)] has contacted one [Narciso NAVARRO] (S) who has a group of followers in Pinar del Rio and has arms, ammunition, and dynamite buried on his farm in that province. [PRUNA Blanco] (S) also has a group of followers in Pinar del Rio province which is led by [Jesus CABRERA] (S) and former sergeant [MARTINEZ (fmu)] (S). The [CABRERA] (S) group is called [Legion Democratica Cubana (LDC, Cuban Democratic Legion)]. (S) The buried arms and dynamite are to be used in sabotage and assassination attempts.

7. [PRUNA Blanco] (S) has also sent one [Bernardo PARETS Gonzalez] (S) to contact Manuel BLANCO Navarro in Miami. [PRUNA Blanco] (S) is attempting to set up an arms drop to the [LDC] (S) at a point 10 kilometers north of Los Palacios (22 36N, 83 16W). (S) [LDC] men will be waiting at this point and will signal the plane making the drop with four flashlights.

8. Besides the two groups in Pinar del Rio province and the group in Camaguey, Reinaldo BLANCO Navarro also has two groups in Matanzas and Santa Clara provinces.¹⁰

9. On about 25 August 1959 Manuel BLANCO Navarro, in Miami, wrote a letter to one of his followers in Cuba. Enclosed with the letter were two messages which BLANCO asked be forwarded to [Orlando CELAZCO, Distribuidora de Refrescos ARENAL Y] (S) [HNO SA, Avenida No. 515 y 517, Cardenas, Matanzas, telephone 6-3275]. BLANCO also asked that [CELAZCO] be informed that the letters were "from his sister (Haydee)" (S) (Sic). One of the messages reads as follows:

Dear Brothers:

I am writing these lines to accompany a letter from my friend Dr. Rodriguez Couceiro, in whose house I am staying since I found out that they have arrested Leonel and that I cannot return there.

As you will see in the letter, I am sending you a series of instructions to see if we can maintain the group that is presently without any leaders. Just as you have probably read in the newspapers, they have caught all the leaders in the roundup. This doesn't mean anything more than that we shall be delayed until we are reorganized again. Only about 100 were arrested, and the group numbered about 3,000.

As he (my friend) informs you, I do not believe that you ought to visit Reinaldo BLANCO Navarro in La Cabana prison. You should send someone in whom you have confidence. In the new contacts that you make do not use your own name. Use an alias so that, if anyone should talk, they will not be able to identify you. You should protect the place where you live. When you have meetings, hold them at prearranged places, never in your home. I know that you know how to do these things, but I want to warn you to be careful and use other persons to make your contacts. Don't do it personally. The principal objective is to be able to maintain yourself as the leader of the movement at least until you select chiefs if your work prevents you from leading in Habana.

We have made contact here with a large group which was not caught and which is also organized from Autentico people. This group did not lose its leaders, since, as I say, it was not caught because it had joined us only a few days previously. This group is almost ready for action; so it is urgent that you reorganize our people rapidly in order

that Don Fidel may not last until the New Year. In the next letter we shall send more details and possibly give the main outlines of the business. As soon as you have anything to report, use a courier in whom you have confidence. Do not use the name of Carlos LOSADA¹⁴ since that name is now "burned". Use the name Angel MARTINEZ¹⁵ and use the address which you already have for the time being. I think that we shall soon change residence, but I will send you the new address as soon as we do.

When you reply, use the name "little grandmother" (abuelita) since as you know, my "name" is also "burned". Many regards to all and an embrace from your sister

[Haydee. Js)

10. The second message reads as follows:

Orlando VELASCO [S)

Dear Friend:

As I suppose you already know, because of the treason of William Morgan¹² and Eloy GUTIERREZ Menocal¹³, the leaders of the Organization have been arrested, and it is most necessary that our people be reorganized so that the movement is not lost. The only person who is able to do so is you. I know that the responsibility is very great, but I also know your abilities, and we are sure that you will be able to do the job.

As a first objective, it is necessary to establish contact with Captain Reinaldo BLANCO Navarro. He is the chief of our organization and will continue to be. He is in prison in La Cabaña, according to our information, but is allowed to receive visitors. He knows you, since you met each other in his office. You can introduce yourself as the brother of [Haydee]¹⁶. He will give you names of persons and instructions to follow. However, it is very important that, while he remains a prisoner, you set up a courier so that you don't have to make subsequent visits. This would be dangerous in the extreme.

With respect to the rebels, be very careful in making your contacts, since one lesson is enough. There is one safe person whom you can trust, Dr. Fran MARSHALL. He is secretary of the Union Club¹⁷. You can see him on our behalf and on that of the "Mejicano"¹⁸ so that he will not mistrust you, you can tell him that the last time we saw him was at a dinner on the terrace of the (Union Club)¹⁹. Tell him that it rained a lot. Find out from him if Lt. PENA can or cannot be trusted, since our information is contradictory. Be very careful with the rebels, and don't make the contacts with them directly. It is better that you designate another person for the purpose. Fran is trustworthy but very easygoing.

Another group you can contact is that of Jorge GUTIERREZ Izquierdo²⁰ in the Rosita de Hornedo. Tell him that you were sent by Francisco GONZALEZ, who is in Montclair, New Jersey; that here we are united; and that he should join his group to our movement. I shall send you more information on this group.

You should also see Dr. Valentin ARENAS Amiga²¹. His office is at Aguilar No. 556, Habana. Tell him that you come on my behalf and to recall the last visit of myself and the "Mejicano"²² to his office, in which we were speaking of CASTRO. I recently wrote him a letter from New York. He leads a group of followers of Jose Ignacio VASCO²³ (sic) of the Agrupacion Artimes²⁴ etc.

S-E-C-R-E-T
NOFORN/CONTINUED CONTROL

- 4 -

CS-3/416,495

Cub [S] You should also see Señor Agustín BATISTA, Jr. in the Banco Trust Company.¹⁶ He knows Fran and is a cousin of Enrique LLACA.¹⁷ *Cub* So that he doesn't mistrust you, tell him that you are the messenger (enviado) and tell him to recall the interview we had in the lobby of the Savoy Hilton of New York. Up to recently he had a group.

all [S] For financial matters you can see Señor BELT.¹⁸ a friend of Haydee, and Señor Alin GUERO (Falla).¹⁹ To contact the latter, see secretary Señor Jorge MACHADO and tell him that you come on my behalf and that of the word Sugar (sic.). It is very important that you get together a good finance committee to handle the money problem there. Also talk to BLANCO about persons you can see about money. Another person that you can see is Julio LOBO with Dr. BELT.²⁰ *all* [S]

all [S] You should also see Alejandro VERGARA,²¹ the chancellor of the Spanish Embassy, for me. He can help you a lot, above all with Valentin ARENAS, etc. The cousin of Rosario is Elena SOTO Martinez.²² Her name is Carolina and her telephone number is (W-0746).²³ She lives at Galiano and Lagunas,²⁴ upstairs in the Tinaje,²⁵ Apartment (S) (No. 7). She receives our letters and can help you. Introduce yourself as the brother of Haydee.²⁶ No one else should see her but you, and no one should know that you see her. You must be extremely careful to protect her.

Well, I believe that this is enough for now. Be extremely careful, and reorganize our rank and file, since the thing is soon.

(signature illegible)

Field Comments

1. Previously reported as a Cuban Rebel Army captain heading a counter-revolutionary group in Cuba. BLANCO was one of the chief conspirators arrested in August 1959, when the Cuban Government smashed a plot against it.
2. Brother and father respectively, of Reinaldo BLANCO Navarro.
3. Presidential candidate of the Cuban People's Party in the 1958 Cuban elections. He took asylum in the Venezuelan Embassy in July 1959 and was last reported in exile in Caracas on 26 July. At that time he reportedly said that he would soon leave for New York, where his family was.
4. In an open letter dated 6 June 1959 at Miami, one Francisco RODRIGUEZ Tamayo aka "El Mejicano"²⁷ a former Rebel Army captain, invited his former companions-in-arms to join CRAC.
5. The BLANCO group was reportedly without funds or arms as of 31 August 1959.
6. In a memorandum dated 16 September 1959 the U.S. Air Attaché in Habana reported information from a wife of one of the prisoners in La Cabana that CRAC had gathered \$1,000,000 to get Reinaldo BLANCO, Enrique OVARES, Gustavo de los REYES, Kuku BRINGUIER, and Dr. CAINAS Milanes out of prison. OVARES, REYES, and CAINAS are also high-level conspirators who were arrested in the roundup of August 1959.
7. According to a memorandum dated 26 August 1959, from the Protection Section of the American Embassy, Habana, an American citizen who had just been released from La Cabana prison after five months' imprisonment reported that a group of approximately 460 political prisoners and former prisoners are actively engaged in counter-revolutionary activities. Three hundred of the group were said to be at liberty in Habana, approximately 100 still held in prison, and about 70 in

S-E-C-R-E-T
NOFORN/CONTINUED CONTROL

S-E-C-R-E-T
NOFORN/CONTINUED CONTROL

- 5 -

CS-3/416,495

open rebellion in Pinar del Rio under [Luis LARA Crespo], a former corporal of the BATISTA army. Among the leaders of the group was one [Fernando PRUNA Blanco], who was said to be held in the Castillo Prison at the time. [PRUNA Blanco] (fnu) may be a relative of or identical with [Fernando PRUNA Blanco]. (S)

8. Identified by Source as the brother of [Angel NAVARRO] (S) previously reported as co-ordinator of a group of counter-revolutionaries in Miami.
9. On 22 September 1959 source reported that this army drop had been scheduled between 8 and 10 p.m. on 25 September 1959.
10. Source did not know the size of any of the groups.
11. This probably refers to [Dr. Francisco RODRIGUEZ Couceiro] (S) reported by a usually reliable source in July 1959 to be a leader, together with one [Jose Luis PUJOL] (S) of a Cuban counter-revolutionary movement. [RODRIGUEZ Couceiro] (S) was reported by the same source to be a first cousin of Francisco RODRIGUEZ Tamayo, aka "El Mejicano" (the Mexican). (S) The Habana telephone directory lists a [Dr. Francisco RODRIGUEZ Couceiro], a lawyer, at [Pasco No. 652], Habana. (S)
12. Morgan and GUTIERREZ are two Cuban Rebel Army majors who penetrated the conspiracy that was smashed in August 1959.
13. The Habana telephone directory lists a [Union Club] at [San Lazaro No. 12], Habana. (S)
14. This is possibly a reference to [Dr. Valentin ARENAS Arminan] (S) reported in July 1949 by a usually reliable source as the notary handling the purchase of the Banco Ultramar for Spanish pro-Franco interests. The Banco Ultramar (S) was later absorbed by the [Banco Continental Americano] (S) now known as the [Banco Continental Cubano]. (S)
15. The Habana telephone directory lists a [Jose I. RASCO] at Avenida [31 No. 7406, Mariano] (S)
16. The Habana telephone directory lists a [Banco Trust] Company of Cuba with main offices at [Obispo No. 257], Habana. (S)
17. This is possibly a reference to [Enrique LLACA Orbiz] (S) reported in the Habana press on 18 June 1959 as an executive of the [Julio LOBO] (S) organization and former newspaper business manager who was released by Cuban Government authorities on 16 June. [LLACA] (S) and his son, [Dr. Enrique LLACA, Jr.] (S) had been held on charges of conspiracy. A United Press report dated 24 July 1959 at Santiago, Chile, said that [Enrique LLACA Orbiz] (S) a lawyer and one-time economic editor of [Diario de la Marina] (S) had arrived in Chile as an exile.
18. This is possibly a reference to [Guillermo BELT] (S) former Cuban Ambassador to the United States under BATISTA. (S)
19. Wealthy Cuban businessman with large sugar interests.
20. Wealthy Cuban businessman with large sugar interests.

S-E-C-R-E-T
NOFORN/CONTINUED CONTROL